

fi360®

# Cybersecurity: What advisors need to know about protecting data

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and

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Founder and President, Rightsize Solutions

# Is cybersecurity a fiduciary duty?



- Laws and regulations have not settled this question definitively
- The answer lies in the duty of care, prudent person rule

*A fiduciary is required to act with the care, skill, prudence, and diligence under the circumstances then prevailing that a prudent person acting in a like capacity and familiar with such matters would use in the conduct of an enterprise of a like character with like aims.*
- “Industry norms and practices inform and give context to the duty of care.”  
– Robert Sitkoff
- Norms and practices are increasingly being defined
- Investment fiduciaries should assure that a credible approach to manage cyber threats is in place

# Growing SEC interest

- Convened a “Cybersecurity Roundtable” in 2004 to identify and promote industry best practices
- Cybersecurity has been an examination priority since 2014
- A series of examinations have been undertaken to assess cybersecurity risks and preparedness in the securities industry
- Risk Alerts have been issued based upon these examinations with six focus areas highlighted
  - Governance and risk assessments
  - Access rights and controls
  - Data loss prevention
  - Vendor management
  - Training
  - Incident response

# Six steps towards fiduciary readiness



1. Build awareness of cybersecurity issues and management principles
  - National Institute of Security and Technology (NIST)
  - U.S. Federal Financial Institutions Examination Council
2. Assess cyber risks; prioritize and scale attention accordingly
3. Establish due diligence criteria for vendor selection and monitoring
4. Document a management plan and decision-making processes
5. Stay current on regulatory and marketplace developments
6. Recognize the obligation to be reasonable, not infallible. Follow industry norms and do business with reputable firms.



**RIGHTSIZE**  
SOLUTIONS



# **DATA BREACHES** IN THE 21<sup>ST</sup> CENTURY: WHAT WE CAN LEARN

**Wes Stillman**, Founder & CEO



1

**30 YEARS IN**  
IT/CYBER  
SECURITY FIELD

2

**FOUNDED**  
RIGHTSIZE  
SOLUTIONS  
IN 2002

3

**WEALTH**  
MANAGEMENT  
INDUSTRY  
FOCUS

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# 21<sup>ST</sup> CENTURY DATA BREACHES

## ATTACK ORIGINS

#	Country
340	China
298	United States
97	Netherlands
57	Canada
56	South Korea
50	Russia
48	Hong Kong
45	France
40	Sweden
32	India

#	Country
999	United States
54	Hong Kong
33	Portugal
29	Bulgaria
28	Canada
26	Turkey
26	Germany
23	United Kingdom
22	France
18	Singapore



Source: [www.norsecorp.com](http://www.norsecorp.com)

## ATTACKS

Timestamp	Organization	Attacker Location	IP	Target Location	Type	Port
2014-06-25 11:47:03.66	Hurricane Electric	Stanford, United States	184.105.139.114	Seattle, United States	NetController, ntp	123
2014-06-25 11:47:03.97	TOI Public Company	Thanvaburi, Thailand	101.108.250.0	Saint Louis, United States	unknown	52421

## ATTACK TYPES

#	Service	Port
115	ssh	22
93	ms-term-services	4444



Anthem 

 IRS

SONY

 Experian™

ebay™



ASHLEY  
MADISON®

Neiman Marcus



BRITISH AIRWAYS  
BRITISH AIRWAYS



 Nasdaq





- ◆ Data Theft
- ◆ Criminal Organizations
- ◆ Financial Gain
- ◆ Personal Nemesis
- ◆ Hactivism
- ◆ Professional Data Thieves
- ◆ Using Your PC to attack others
- ◆ State Espionage







...the policy of the United States to enhance the security and resilience of the Nation's critical infrastructure and to maintain a cyber environment...

—President Obama - Executive Order: 13636, 2/12/13

## ANTI-VIRUS

**Norton**  
from symantec

**McAfee**

**KASPERSKY**

**AVG**  
Anti-Virus

**avast!**  
be free

**AVIRA**

**NOD32**  
antivirus

**bitdefender**  
secure your every bit

**TREND**  
MICRO

**F-Secure**

**eset**

**G DATA**

## ANTI-SPAM

**Barracuda**

**CLOUDMARK**

**spamfilter**

**SPAM TITAN**

**CHOICE MAIL**  
ONE

**EdgeWave**

## CONTENT FILTERING

**websense**  
ESSENTIAL INFORMATION PROTECTION

**OpenDNS**

**[Content] Watch**

**SafeSquid**  
Secure Web Gateway

**smoothwall**  
Web Filtering + Security

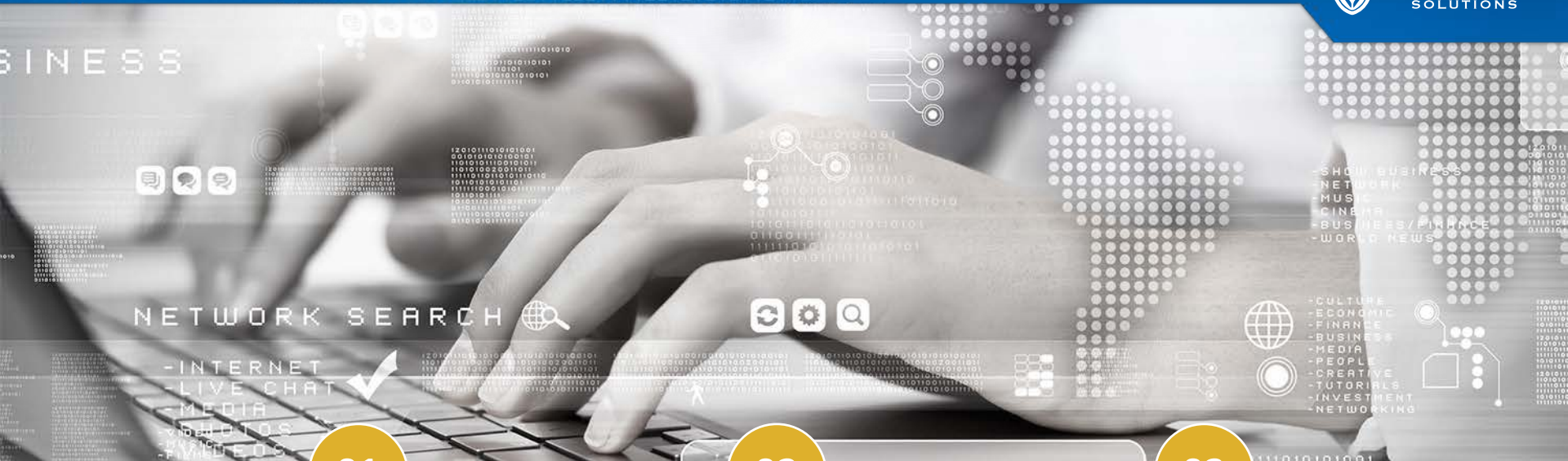
**Realtime-Spy**  
A SPYWARE SOFTWARE INC. SOLUTION

## MALWARE PREVENTION

**Malwarebytes**

*Foundational and necessary, BUT.....*





01

**90%** of all malware  
requires human  
interaction to get started

02

**Convenience**  
over security

03

**Social engineering:**  
Most of the time phishing  
email, but can be very  
sophisticated



1

Social  
Engineering

2

Fake Web Sites and  
emails that look real

3

Trusted sites you  
use all the time

4

Email from those  
you know and trust

5

Usually a sense  
of urgency

6

Unusual request from  
a trusted source

7

Something just  
not quite right

8

Something may  
be misspelled

- ◆ Phishing emails enable ransomware
- ◆ The most destructive attack ever
- ◆ Uses encryption software, but malevolently
- ◆ MUST control who has admin permissions





# YOU ARE A TARGET

**Think before you click!**

Are policies up to date?

01

Are new technologies, data,  
hires being accounted for?

02

What new regulatory items  
need attention?

03

# LOOSE LIPS SINK SHIPS

Don't tell  
anyone your  
password

No passwords  
on Post-its

Don't reuse  
passwords

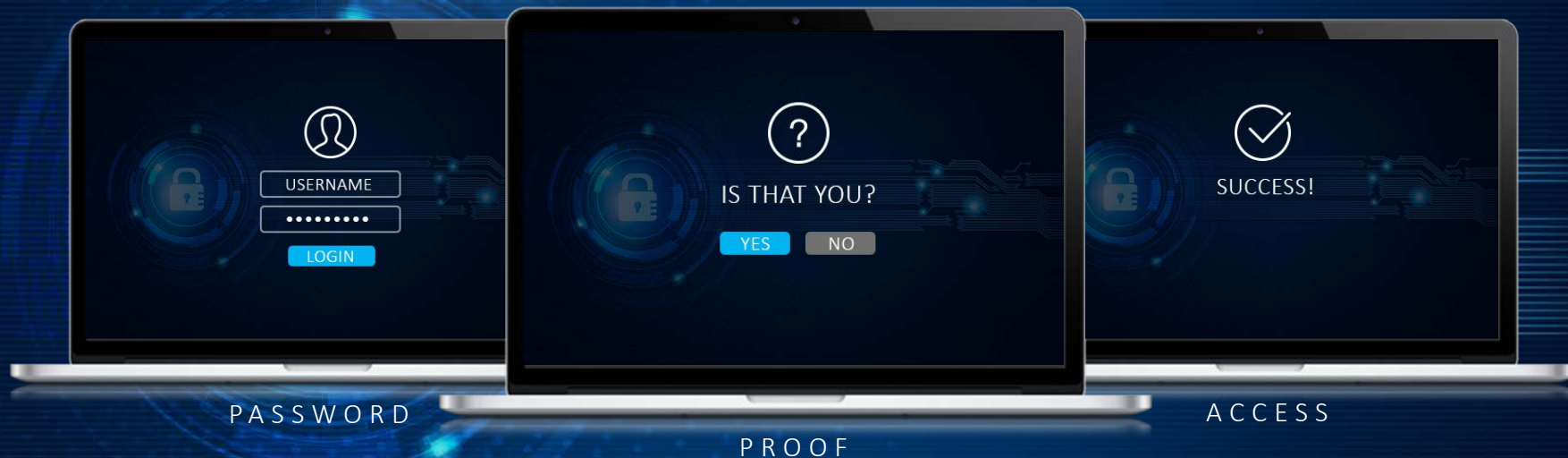
# WHAT IS BYOD?

## AND WHY IS IT IMPORTANT?

- ◆ Inventory control
- ◆ Increased capabilities come with increased risks
- ◆ Security configuration
- ◆ Devices connecting to unmanaged networks
- ◆ Organizational data on personal networks







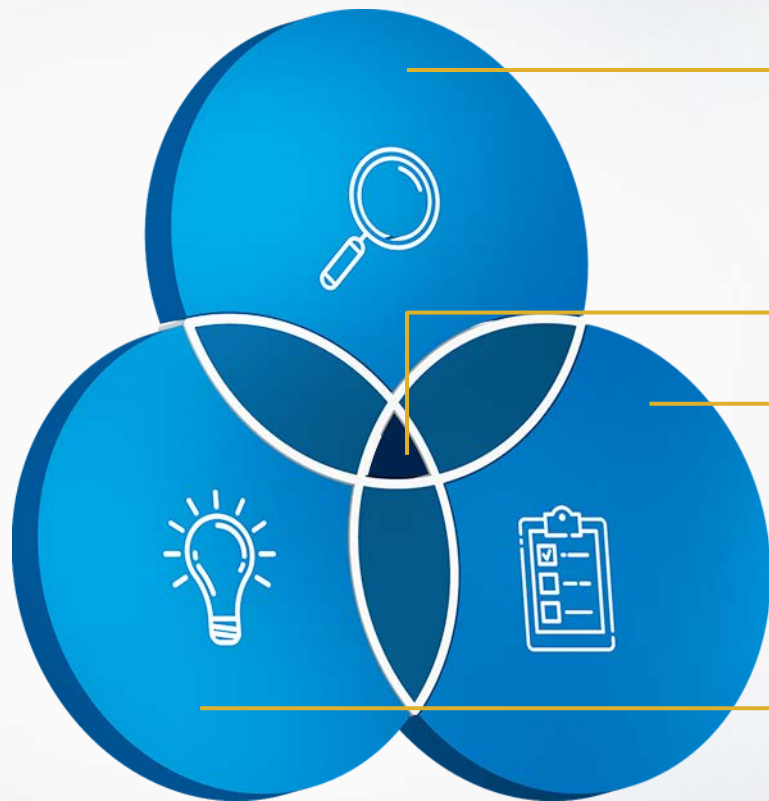
Best technology  
available



Necessary to  
prevent unauthorized  
use of credentials



Multi-Factor authentication  
is a Must and should protect  
ALL applications



## 1 Prevention & Detection Technology

- Set your software foundation
- Encryption
- MFA

## THE SWEET SPOT

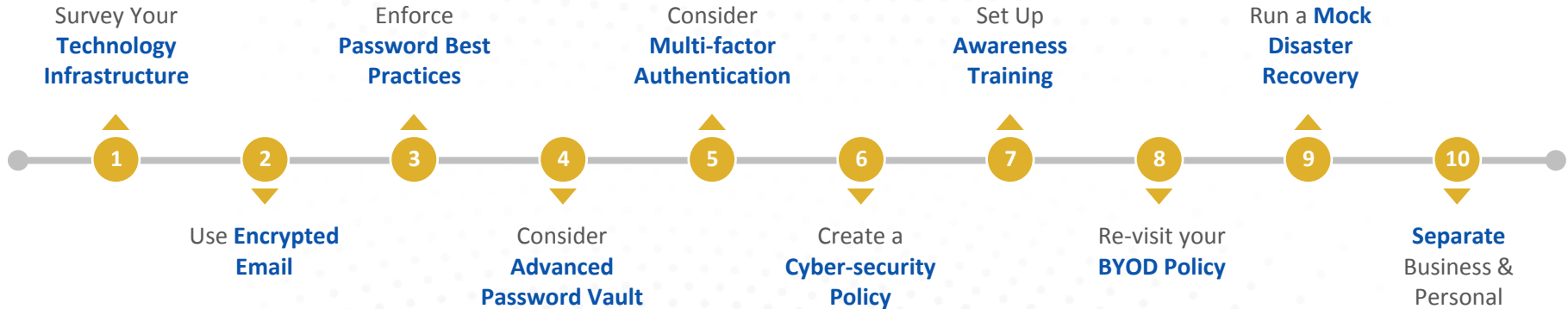
## 2 Preparation & Contingency Planning

- Backup your data
- Create a disaster readiness plan
- Set standards for communication

## 3 Culture of Awareness

- Awareness training
- Device management
- Admin permissions







**CYBERSECURITY**

A military-grade shield for cybersecurity



**BACKUP & RECOVERY**

Downtime reduction to maximize productivity



**PRIVATE CLOUD**

A server-free and cost efficient platform



**COMPLIANCE**

Compliance with the regulatory environment



**IT MANAGEMENT**

A dedicated IT resource extension to your team





#### TECHNOLOGY ASSESSMENT

- Free to Webinar Attendees (\$500 value)
- 45 Minute Consultation
- Complete Assessment of Technology Environment

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# Questions

Additional information on fiduciary trends can be found at

fi360 Fiduciary Talk Podcast

[www.fi360.com/fiduciarytalk](http://www.fi360.com/fiduciarytalk)

Also available on iTunes

and

fi360 Blog

[www.fi360.com/blog](http://www.fi360.com/blog)

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