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INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT



# Financial Inclusion for People with Disabilities and Caregivers

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## Agenda

- 1. The Disabilities Community
- 2. Role of Employers and Advisors
- 3. Getting Started
- 4. Takeaways



## The Disabilities Community

# The Special Needs Community is the Largest Minority Group in the U.S.



### 1 in 5 Americans

- assist with caregiving<sup>2</sup>

### 105 million

people have friends and family with disabilities<sup>3</sup>

# Only **56% of** caregivers

speak to their supervisors about their responsibilities<sup>4</sup> Family caregivers spend up to

#### 32 hours

per week coordinating care.<sup>5</sup>

# 21% of caregivers

have taken a loan, hardship and/or early withdrawal from retirement accounts.<sup>5</sup>

# 9 out of 10 caregivers

receive little or no financial support<sup>7</sup>

1 Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Prevalence of Disabilities and Health Care Access by Disability Status and Type Among Adults — United States, Morb. Mortal Weekly Report, 2016. 2 U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Caregiver Resources & Long-Term Care, 2017. 3 U.S. Census Bureau data and respondents' self-identification, 2016. 4 National Alliance for Caregiving and AARP: Caregiving in the U.S., 2015 5 Transamerical institute's Inaugural Study of Caregivers, September 2017. 5 Age Wave/Merrill Lynch. The Journey of Caregiving: Honor, Responsibility and Financial Complexity, (2017). 6 Transamerica Institute's Inaugural Study of Caregivers, September 2017. 7 Family Caregiver Alliance: Caregiver Statistics: Work and Caregiving, 2016.

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## There are different types of disabilities

## Congenital disorder

- Down syndrome
- Autism
- Fragile X



## Debilitating disease

- Multiple sclerosis
- Muscular dystrophy
- Mental health



## Catastrophic event

- Stroke
- Heart attacks
- Accidents



- Alzheimer's
- Parkinson's disease





Increased life expectancy of those giving and receiving care can extend caregiving

Caregivers



- Family & friends
- Full or part-time
- Emotional and financial support

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## Additional considerations for holistic planning









#### **Planning**

### Savings

#### Investing

#### **Income Protection**

#### Need:

- Develop plan to enable a financially secure future
- Increased accumulation needs

#### Need:

- Retirement savings
- Healthcare savings
- Education savings
- Saving for Disability-related expenses

#### Need:

 Preserve and grow surplus income, savings, and lump sum inflows

#### Need:

- Predictable income and liquidity
- Stable and lower volatility assets

#### **Solutions:**

- Financial Advisor
- Educational material
- Life insurance
- Caregiving solutions
- Trusts/special needs trusts
- Self-settled trusts

#### **Solutions:**

- Workplace Defined Contributions (DC) plans
- Individual Retirement Accounts (IRAs)
- 529 plans
- ABLE accounts
- Employer benefits
- Accumulation and investing accounts (e.g., money market and Investment accounts)

#### Solutions:

- Equities
- Fixed Income
- Multi-asset strategies (target date funds)
- Retirement plans
- Investment management, assets for individual

#### **Solutions:**

- Employer benefits
- Voluntary insurance solutions
- Retirement plans
- Individual life products
- Other insurance coverage: Disability, long term care (LTC)
- Annuity products
- Investment products, asset management



## Key lifetime planning phases

Voya Cares helps guide you through each lifetime phase and the accompanying financial planning needs

## Foundation Birth – 3 years old

- Early Intervention
- Long term planning including Special Needs Trust and life insurance
- Individual Education Plan drawn up

### Young adulthood 18+

- Medical
- Housing
- Social life
- Education
- Employment



# Childhood and transitioning to adulthood 3 – 18 years old

- Individual Education Plan
- Education
- Transition planning
- Guardianship
- Workshops and adult education



## Parents' retirement

- Retirement savings
- Government benefits
- Beneficiary designations



## Support beyond parents' lifetime

- Letter of Intent
- Special Needs Trust
- Will
- Guardianship





# Role of Employers and Financial Professionals

## Employers & Financial Professionals Play Important Roles

- Employers and financial professionals may not appreciate the number of individuals impacted or the full suite of concerns in benefit planning
- Most employer benefits and financial products aren't designed with special needs and caregivers in mind
- Providing resources to support employees with disabilities and caregivers could be a significant differentiator



## Voya Research: The Caregiving Crisis

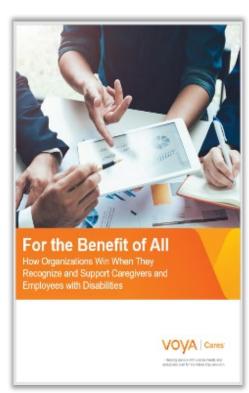
Caregiving has a significant impact on those who provide care, both in their lives and at work.

### Caregiving is a major issue for most employers:

- Employee stress at work
- Time required for caregiving/absence from work
- Lost productivity

#### **Employees would greatly benefit from:**

- Effective support
- Additional relevant employee benefits and resources
- New caregiver solutions





## Physical effects of caregiving

83%

Use own sick time/leave/vacation to provide care

**81%**Experience added stress/anxiety



**70%**Have limited time

to do things for self

72% Have trouble sleeping

Findings throughout from an online survey of 510 HR Decision Makers respondents and an online survey of 1,815 employee respondents, both conducted by Voya Cares in partnership with Lieberman Research Worldwide (LRW) during the period of December 2, 2018 – January 14, 2019, unless otherwise noted.

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## Financial effects of caregiving

Caregivers estimate that they spend an average of \$825 per month on caregiving expenses

69%

Cut back on vacations or travel

59%

Dip into savings

61%

Delay a major purchase (i.e., car, furniture, home improvement)

69%

Cut back on spending for leisure activities



60%

Cut back on spending for other necessities (i.e., clothing, transportation, home utilities)



**59%** 

Cut back on spending for basic home maintenance



Findings throughout from an online survey of 510 HR Decision Makers respondents and an online survey of 1,815 employee respondents, both conducted by Voya Cares in partnership with Lieberman Research Worldwide (LRW) during the period of December 2, 2018 – January 14, 2019, unless otherwise noted. \*Monthly Caregiving costs captured as a self-reported metric For financial professional or qualified institutional investor use only. Not for inspection by, distribution or quotation to, the general public.



## Effects of caregiving on career

One of the most concerning revelations from the research was the fact that caregivers reported their responsibility caused them to:

56%

6 31%

22%

Cut back on work hours

Leave one job for another

Quit work entirely







Findings throughout from an online survey of 510 HR Decision Makers respondents and an online survey of 1,815 employee respondents, both conducted by Voya Cares in partnership with Lieberman Research Worldwide (LRW) during the period of December 2, 2018 – January 14, 2019, unless otherwise noted.

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## Caregiving impacts for employers

#### **Employee replacement cost**

Turnover can cost employers 150% of annual salary or more<sup>1</sup>

**31**% of caregivers have left one job for another due to caregiving duties<sup>2</sup>



#### **Productivity loss**

**83%** of caregivers have taken time off work to provide care<sup>2</sup>

1 in 5 caregivers have quit work entirely<sup>2</sup>

#### Time spent on caregiving

Family caregivers spend up to 32 hours per week coordinating care.<sup>3</sup>





<sup>1.</sup> How Millennials Want to Work and Live, Gallop

<sup>2.</sup> Findings of an online survey of 510 HR Decision Makers respondents and an online survey of 1,815 employee respondents, both conducted by Voya Financial in partnership with Lieberman Research Worldwide (LRW) during the period of December 2, 2018 - January 14, 2019.

<sup>3.</sup> Transamerica Institute's Inaugural Study of Caregivers, September 2017. **5** Age Wave/Merrill Lynch. The Journey of Caregiving: Honor, Responsibility and Financial Complexity. (2017).

## How you can help employers

#### Create a culture of support and inclusion

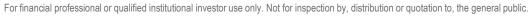
- Open and maintain new channels of communication (self-identification)
- Sponsor employee resource groups for people with disabilities and/or caregivers

## Learn more about the challenges individuals and caregivers face

- Learn more about the special needs community and the tools and resources that are available for their planning considerations by visiting VoyaCares.com
  - Government Benefits
  - Legal Considerations
  - Lifetime Planning







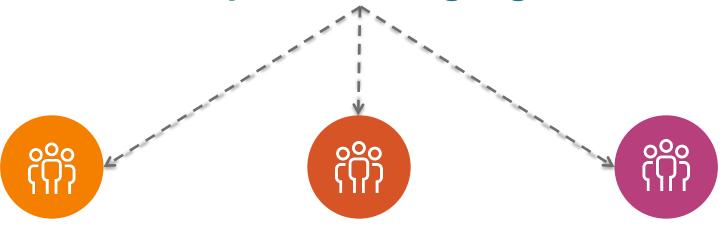




# Getting Started

## Using the Right Nomenclature is Essential

## **People-first Language:**



Recognizes people with disabilities as PEOPLE first and foremost

Puts the person before the disability

Describes what the person *has*, not what the person *is* 



# Transition Your Language From Outdated to People-first

### **Outdated Language People-first Language** People with disabilities The handicapped or disabled He has a cognitive disability/diagnosis He's mentally challenged She has autism (or a diagnosis of ASD) She's autistic He has Down syndrome (or a diagnosis...) He's Downs He has a mental condition/diagnosis He's mentally ill **Children without disabilities** Normal or healthy kids Congenital disability/condition Birth defect Handicapped parking Accessible parking



## What are the planning needs?



**Family Assets and Planning** 

#### **Employer Benefits**

- Balancing needs of all family members
- Coordinating resources
- Caregiving planning (residential, social, etc.)

Life, health and

- Life, health and welfare
- Retirement plans
- Deferred compensation/stock
- ABLE accounts
- Caregiver solution (Wellthy)

3

#### **Government Benefits**

- Means-tested benefits (Supplemental Security Income, Medicaid)
- Entitlements (Social Security Disability Insurance, Medicare)



#### Legal Planning\*

- Wills, advanced medical directives
- Special needs trusts
- Titling ownership and beneficiaries



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# Additional support for the disabilities community and caregivers

Voya Cares is focused on delivering access to special needs planning resources to advisors and their clients in order to advance the financial well-being of those with special needs and their caregivers

## Advocacy and Thought Leadership

- Research and up-to-date information on disability and caregiver issues
- Educational materials, articles and case studies
- Series of webinars covering several key aspects of special needs planning for participants and plan sponsors

#### **Educational Resources**

Serving as resource navigator, tap into Voya's expertise with our one-stop access to helpful and actionable education.

### VoyaCares.com



#### **Solutions**

Committed to developing innovative services and tangible solutions





## Voya Cares Sample Educational Content

### Retirement Income Case Study





**Special Needs Planning Checklist for Individuals** 

#### Beneficiary Planning Case Study







**Special Needs Trust** 



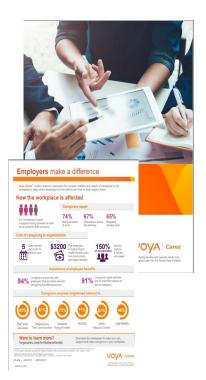
Funding a Special Needs Plan Whitepaper



## Download and Share With Plan Sponsors

# Material highlighting impact of employee caregiving for loved one





# Plan sponsor guide simplifies the complexities of government benefits







## More Ways to Engage

- ✓ Become an information resource: Provide employers with access to resources, support and educational networks for caregivers. Share the Caregivers Case Study and Guide to Government Benefits from voyacares.com
- ✓ Provide ongoing training and education: Consider webinars, workshops or courses for employees on diversity and inclusion of people with special needs and offer guidance to employers about how to talk with employees about their caregiving duties.
- ✓ **Build understanding of beneficiary and caregiver issues:** Provide links to resources and planning tips on employers participant website through the plan enrollment experience.
- ✓ Offer financial and retirement planning assistance: Share online and offline places to go for additional support.



# Takeaways

## Advisor Key Takeaways

- The special needs community including those with disabilities and their caregivers – is big, but often overlooked.
- Employers who are inclusive and support people with disabilities and caregivers can have better employee engagement and enhanced business performance.
- Helping employers address the needs of this community can be part of the value you add as a financial professional.





## Learn more at VoyaCares.com



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